

1. Foreign vessels have right of innocent passage thru territorial waters (excluding spying, smuggling)

2. Right to estb. EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zones). Fisheries. Artificial island, create installations, energy from waves. regulate sc research, foreign vessels.

3. High Seas (International Sea Bed Area) Int/Global Resource

↓
International sea Bed Authority (ISA)

UN International Tribunal Law of Sea - Hamburg

↓
Germany

Communism - Nothing to lose but change.
- revolution.

Secular - The state has no religion
- Looks at all religions equally
- Separation of state & religion.

Democratic - of the ppl.
- for the ppl.
- by the ppl.

Sovereign - autonomous.

Republic - Where head of state is elected.
(US, India)

Justice - Fair treatment
- justice, equity, good conscience.

Liberty - Freedom of Conscience.
Thought
Belief.
Worship.
Faith
movement
association
speech.

16 → equal opportunities in matters of public employ

Discrimination - arbitrary and unreasonable treatment

Ajay Hasia (1981) Supreme Court.

- Whatever is arbitrary and unreasonable is against equality

Reasonable in opinion of any prudent man.

A.17 → Abolition of untouchability

A.18 → Abolition of titles.

A.19 → Freedom - speech and exp.

- Trade & professions.

- Associations & Unions.

- Move about freely.

Life and Liberty. (20, 21, 22)

Right to liberty.

A.20 → Not be convicted except for violation of law, law enforcement at time of commitment.

A.21 → Right not to be deprived of life and liberty except in accordance with procedures estb. by law.

21a → Free & compulsory eduⁿ from 6-14 yrs of age for all children.

- When you get arrested you lose liberty
- rt to be informed of grounds of arrest
- rt to be produced in front of magistrate within 48 hrs
- rt not to be detained for 3 months without approval of advisory board.

x — x — x — x

Right against exploitation

- A.23 → prohibition of immoral trafficking in humans and forced labour.
- A.24 → Children are weak and can be exploited.
Prohibition of employment of children below 14 yrs in any factory/mines/dangerous occupation.

4

x — x — x

Freedom of Religion (Secular State).

- A.25 Freedom of Conscience/Belief/Faith and right to propagate your religion/free professional prac.
- A.26. Freedom to manage religious affairs.
- A.27. Freedom from taxes on religious activities.
- A.28 Freedom from attendance at religion worship at c instⁿ

Equality - Rt to equal treatment & opportunity
- Non-Discrimination.

Fraternity - Friendship & Brotherhood.

Fundamental Rights

- Main ingredients -
- equality
 - freedom
 - prevention of exploitation
 - liberty
 - religious freedom
 - social & cult. freedom
 - right against exploitation
 - right to Court when freedom jeopardised.

Equality

Article 15, 16, 17, 18

A.14 → State shall not deny equal protection of laws.
Non-Discrimination
Laws equal to all citizens.

.15 → Prohibition of discrimination on place of Birth
Caste
Sex