

Cultural and Educational Rights
A.29 → Protection of interest of minority. Based on language and community
→ Conserve Culture

A.30 → Right of minorities to estb. their own eduⁿ insteⁿ. and administer it.

A.32 → Rt to move supreme court for enforcement of fundamental rights

5 Petitions

- ① Habeas Corpus.
- ② Mandamus
- ③ Prohibition.
- ④ Scertiarai
- ⑤ Quo warranto

— x — x — x —
Principles on which state run. (DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES)

Social Welfare State

- Equality
- Prevention of exploitation.
- Pub. assistance to weak / old, sick, disabled, unemployed

- UN HR Charter (United Nations Human Rights)
1. UN Declaration of HR (UNDHR)
 2. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
 3. Int. Covenant on economic, social and Cultural Rights (1966 Resolution).

UN Objective

1. To maintain international peace & security.
2. Promote social progress.
3. Continuously strive towards excellence
4. Promote better living standards.
5. Human Rights Promotion.

— x — x — x —

Salient features of H.R (UN)

→ H.R. acc. to UNDHR cover all fundamental rights in India

In addition they also inc:-

- rt to take part in govt (dir/indir)
- Elections thru secret ballot (A.13-UNDHR)
- Right to privacy, family, honour, fam family, rt to marry (A.21-UNDHR)
- Right to humane working conditions, social assistance, care for mothers, children & Wedding laws.